





# WOODEN HILL PRIMARY AND NURSERY SCHOOL

## ATTENDANCE POLICY 2021/2022

**(Based on BFBC Model Policy)**

Date Published	September 2018
Ratified by the Governing Board	October 2021
Signed Headteacher	
Signed Chair of Governors	

# **ATTENDANCE POLICY**

*This School's Attendance Policy is set in consideration and consequence of the provisions of the following;*

- *The Education Act 1996*
- *The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006, as amended by The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013*
- *The Education (Penalty Notice) (England) Regulations 2007, as amended by The Education (Penalty Notices) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2012 and The Education (Penalty Notices) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013*
- *Department For Education Guidance as from time to time issued in respect of school attendance matters*

## **Introduction**

All children of compulsory school age have the right to an efficient full-time education, regardless of age, aptitude, ability and any special needs s/he may have. The Education Act of 1996 states that a parent is responsible for ensuring their child attends regularly and punctually. Regular school attendance is essential if a child is to make the most of the educational opportunity available to them.

The Court has determined that "Regular" attendance means that which is "*in accordance with the rules prescribed by the school*" (*Isle of Wight Council -v- Platt* (6<sup>th</sup> April 2017) [Supreme Court] [2017] UKSC 28 (on appeal from [2016] EWHC 1283 (Admin)).

Wooden Hill Primary and Nursery School takes seriously its responsibility to monitor and promote the regular attendance of all its pupils. It acknowledges that irregular attendance seriously disrupts continuity of learning, undermines educational progress, can lead to underachievement and low attainment and impedes the child's ability to develop friendship groups within school.

## **Aims of this policy**

Parents, guardians and carers must ensure that they are fully aware of the school's policy concerning required attendance and with regard to the authorised and unauthorised absences of its pupils. This document details the responsibilities of individuals and groups involved and the procedures in place to promote and monitor pupil attendance. The Governing Body has appointed a governor to oversee attendance matters.

## **Absence**

This school expects its Pupils to attend school for the entire duration of the academic year, unless there are good reasons for the absence and the absence is authorised.

There are two main categories of absence:

**Authorised absence is when the school has accepted the explanation offered as satisfactory justification of the absence, or given approval in advance for the absence.**

**Unauthorised absence is when the school has not received a reason for absence or has not approved a child's absence after a parent's request.**

Please be aware that when a parent telephones the school with information that their child is unable to attend due to illness or other circumstances, this may not be automatically authorised. Your child's current and previous school attendance will be taken into consideration and as a result the absence may not be authorised.

Keeping your child off school with minor ailment such as headache or cold is not acceptable. Repeated absence will require us to request that you obtain evidence from your doctor's surgery, such as a stamped appointment card or a prescription. Please note that the school is not asking any parent to incur a charge for this information and will not be liable for the cost.

**School Practice:**

**The doors open at 8.40am and school starts at 8.55 a.m. Registers are taken immediately and the registers are closed at 9am; they are taken again at the start of the afternoon session.**

A child who arrives after the taking of the register is marked as late and the reason given and the number of minutes they are late are recorded. The number of minutes late each month is monitored.

A child who arrives after the registers close at 9 a.m. is marked as absent in the register.

Parents/guardians should always telephone the school office on 01344 421117 or send an e-mail if their child is not attending school by 8.50am.

The admin staff will telephone parents on the first morning of an absence if notification has not been received.

A written explanation must be provided when the child returns to school.

Registers are checked regularly and where there is an unexplained absence, a written request will be sent for an explanation.

After three weeks, the absence will be marked as unauthorised if no reason is provided.

Regular analysis of absenteeism will be carried out and letters may be sent to parents if attendance falls below expected levels.

If attendance does not improve, parents may be called in to discuss the matter with the Headteacher or another member of staff as delegated by the Headteacher.

If there is no improvement, parents may be called in to go through an attendance action plan with the FSA or the Headteacher.

Further absence may result in referral to the Education Welfare Service and may result in a Fixed Penalty Notice or prosecution.

See Appendix 2: Absence Flow Diagram

## **Lateness**

Parents and carers are expected to bring their child to school on time. A child arriving after registration i.e. after 8.50am is disruptive for the class and embarrassing for the child. Vital information is given at the start of the school day and the child's learning may be affected if he/she is not present for the full session. Punctuality is an important life skill. Persistent lateness will be followed up by the school and may be referred to the Education Welfare Service if it continues.

A pupil arriving late:

- Should enter the building through the main entrance and report to the school office.
- Will have their name entered in the late register with the reason for the late arrival.
- Will be sent to/taken to their classroom (age dependent).

Parents are not permitted to take their child to the classroom as this disrupts teaching. If the arrival at school is after the registers have closed, the pupil will receive a 'U'. This equates to an absence although we are aware that the pupil is on the school premises in accordance with health and safety requirements.

If a pupil is late due to a medical appointment, they will receive an authorised absence coded 'M'. **Please be advised that where possible doctors and dentists appointments should be made outside of school hours or during school holidays. You may be asked for proof of the appointment.**

See Appendix 3: Lateness Flow Diagram

## **Term Time Leave of Absence**

At Wooden Hill Primary and Nursery School we believe term time absences should be actively discouraged. Our purpose is to ensure that your child achieves to their full potential and there is a clear link between poor attendance and underachievement.

However, we recognise that there may be occasions where a parent considers there are extenuating or compassionate reasons for such absence. As outlined in the Education (Pupil Registration) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013, the Headteacher will decide if the circumstances are "exceptional" and thus whether or not the absence will be "authorised".

## **Parent Action**

Parents must request leave as far in advance as possible, giving at least 2 weeks notice.

The request, to be made by the parent with whom the child normally resides, must be made in writing using the "Application for Leave of Absence During Term Time" form available from the school office/school website.

The request must include the reason why it is felt necessary to take leave during term time (the "exceptional" circumstances).

- Leave of absence will only be granted where the Headteacher considers it is due to 'exceptional circumstances'. Parent will be informed by letter within 7 school days as to whether the request has been authorised or unauthorised.

## **School Action**

On receipt, the Headteacher of the school, or such person as duly authorised by the Headteacher to do so on their behalf, will consider the submitted application for leave of absence during term time and will take in to account the/any reason as given by the parent for seeking such leave of absence ahead of deciding whether or not such given reasons are, in their view, "exceptional" to merit the granting such leave of absence during term time.

The parent who submitted the application for leave of absence during term time will be notified by the school in writing within 7 school days of the school's decision in response to the application.

Term time absence taken without authorisation may, where the criteria for doing so is met, be referred by the School to the Educational Welfare Service.

Referral may result in prosecution proceedings, or a Fixed Penalty Notice being issued in accordance with Bracknell Forest Council's "*Code of Conduct and Protocol For The Issuing Of Fixed Penalty Notices*".

As a school we agree and endorse Bracknell Forest Council's "Code Of Conduct and Protocol For The Issuing Of Fixed Penalty Notices (Revised June 2017).

If a Fixed Penalty Notice is issued, a separate Notice may be issued to each parent for each child. THE RATE PER PARENT PER CHILD WILL BE £60 IF PAID WITHIN 21 DAYS AND RISING TO £120 IF PAID BETWEEN 22 AND 28 DAYS.

If an issued Fixed Penalty Notice is not paid within the prescribed time limit for payment, each parent may be liable to prosecution at the Magistrates' Court for an offence contrary to Section 444 Education Act 1996, (failure to secure regular attendance at school of a registered pupil of compulsory school age), in the same way as if the Fixed Penalty Notice had never been issued.

The purpose of the Fixed Penalty Notice, where it is considered appropriate for such Notice to be issued, is to give a parent the time limited opportunity to avoid prosecution for a substantive offence contrary to Section 444 Education 1996. Any such prosecution following non payment of an issued Fixed Penalty Notice will be for a substantive offence contrary to S. 444 Education Act 1996, rather than for non payment of an issued Fixed Penalty Notice.

Prosecution for the substantive offence, if proved, may, in respect of the less serious offence contrary to S. 444(1) Education Act 1996 (being the parent of a child of compulsory school age who fails to regularly attend school), result in each such parent receiving a criminal conviction and /or Sentence by way of a Fine not exceeding £1,000.00.

Prosecution for the substantive offence, if proved, may, in respect of the more serious offence contrary to S. 444 (1A) Education Act 1996 (where the parent knows that the child is failing to attend regularly at the school and the parent fails without reasonable justification to cause that

child to regularly attend school), result in each such parent receiving a criminal conviction and / or Sentence by way of a Fine not exceeding £2,500.00 and / or to a term of imprisonment not exceeding three months, or else any such community based Sentence as deemed appropriate by the Court.

In addition, in all cases where one of the substantive offences is proved, the Prosecution will seek an Order for the Defendant to pay a contribution towards the Prosecution Costs of the case, including investigation costs, the application for which will be served upon the Defendants at the time of the relevant Court proceedings.

In addition, when a Court passes a sentence, it must also order that the relevant "Victim Surcharge" be paid by Defendants. Revenue raised from the Victim Surcharge is used by Central Government to fund victim of crime services through the "Victim and General Fund". The amount of the Victim Surcharge to be paid by Defendants depends on the type of Sentence imposed and, in the case of an adult offender receiving the maximum level of Sentence applicable for the type offences covered by this Attendance Policy, may result in a Victim Surcharge of up to £115.00 per Defendant / parent.

In addition to any other Sentence imposed, the Court has the ancillary power to impose a "Parenting Order", not exceeding 12 months in duration, on parents, where the Court considers such an Order appropriate. Any person found guilty of failing without reasonable excuse to comply with the requirement of a "Parenting Order" or with a direction of the nominated Responsible Officer in respect of it is liable to Breach proceedings and, in the event of conviction for the same, to a fine, not exceeding £1,000,00, and or any other non-imprisonable Sentencing option available to the Court in such case.

Authorisation for term time leave **will not** to given for the following reasons:

- Availability or cost.
- Extended holiday at the beginning or end of the term.
- A term-time booking made in error by the parent or another person.

Any absence that has not been authorised may be referred to the Education Welfare Service and, where the criteria for doing so is met, may result in prosecution proceedings or a Fixed Penalty Notice being issued per parent per child

There are 190 school days (380 sessions) a year which every child is expected to attend. There are also approximately 71 days (142 sessions) of school holidays. Parents should ensure that family holidays are taken during school holiday periods only.

### **The role of the school management**

Pupils learn best when parents and staff work in partnership to maximise pupils' attendance at school and everyone is clear of expectations and procedures. We expect that as soon as your child starts their education at Wooden Hill Primary and Nursery School, you will abide by our attendance policy.

The staff at Wooden Hill Primary and Nursery School has an obligation to enquire and challenge the reasons for pupils' absences and/or lateness and do insist on written evidence

for any such absences. There is also an expectation that the staff report concerns over absence and lateness to the Headteacher.

The school may send letters to parents, guardians or carers as to their child's current attendance level, unexplained absences or lateness or any other concerns.

The school collects information daily and weekly from the registers on absences.

### **The role of the Education Welfare Service**

The Education Welfare Service strives to support schools, parents and pupils with the aim of ensuring and promoting good attendance and punctuality. However, the Education Welfare Service also has a statutory responsibility under the Education Act 1996 to pursue non-school attendance and persistent lateness.

Section 444 of the Education Act states that "if a child of compulsory school age, who is a registered pupil at a school, fails to attend regularly at the school, the parents are guilty of an offence".

Bracknell Forest Council, through the Education Welfare Service, may issue a Fixed Penalty Notice or prosecute parents when children do not attend school regularly.

A Fixed Penalty Notice when requested by a Headteacher can be issued as long as the evidence for the request is robust and the following criteria are met:-

- Where there is a minimum of 10 school sessions of unauthorised absence (5 school days) in any 10 week period (these do not need to be consecutive)
- Where term time leave is taken without obtaining authorisation from the school
- Unwarranted delayed return from term time leave without authorisation
- Persistent late arrival after the register has closed (U code) on 10 or more occasions in a 10 week period
- Parents' or carers' failure to make arrangements to ensure that children who have been excluded from school are not in a public place at prescribed times during the first five school days of any exclusion, without reasonable justification\*

\*It is incumbent upon the parent(s) in such circumstances to provide proof of reasonable justification, for example, that the child or young person needed to attend a pre-arranged medical appointment, or a medical emergency requiring the child to be supervised elsewhere than at home.

A Penalty Notice will be issued on the first occasion if appropriate.

When a pupil is referred to the Education Welfare Service because of persistent poor attendance there are various actions that can be taken to try to bring about an improvement. The Fast Track Intervention framework promotes early intervention and aims to ensure that appropriate action is taken to tackle non-attendance as soon as attendance problems become apparent. Fast Track involves engaging the parent in specifying what improvements need to be made over a fixed time-frame (usually 8 weeks). Parents have the responsibility for ensuring that their child attends school regularly. Where a parent fails in this responsibility and no improvement is brought about within the specified time frame, legal proceedings may be initiated in the Magistrates' Court.

## **Promoting Good Attendance**

We celebrate excellent attendance throughout Primary School. Bronze, Silver and Gold certificates are awarded to individual children to celebrate excellent attendance throughout an academic year (September to July). Bronze Certificates for Good Attendance are awarded to pupils who have completed one full term of 100% attendance; this could be at the end of the Autumn, Spring or Summer Term. Silver Certificates for Good Attendance are awarded to pupils who have completed two full terms of 100% attendance. Gold certificates for Good Attendance are awarded to pupils who have completed three full terms of 100% attendance. Children receive these certificates in our whole school assemblies on the last day of each term.

## **What parents can do to help**

Please work with the school staff and ensure you are fully aware of the school's attendance policy as this has a huge impact on a pupils learning.

Parents must:

- not condone your child's absences
- telephone the school each day that your child is unable to attend school due to illness
- send a written note to the school when your child returns
- avoid appointments during the school day.

If parents, guardians or carers are worried about their child's attendance at school they should:

- talk to their child; it may be something simple that needs your help in resolving
- talk to your child's class teacher in the first instance.

See Appendix 1: Parent Leaflet

## **The role of the Governing Body:**

It is the Governors legal responsibility to monitor and evaluate the attendance in their school. The school's attendance figures are presented to the Governing Body on a termly basis.



## Appendix 1: Information leaflet for parents

# Attendance and Punctuality at Wooden Hill School



**Children are expected to attend Wooden Hill at least 97% of the time.**



Attendance of 96% or above is regarded as good by Ofsted.

Attendance below 96% is a cause for concern and needs improvement.

Children with attendance below 90% are considered to be persistent absentees. They may be referred to the Educational Welfare Officer (EWO) and a fine may be issued.

## Acceptable Reasons for Absence:

- Fever
- Vomiting or diarrhoea
- Flu or very heavy colds
- Childhood diseases such as chickenpox

When your child has one of these illnesses, please phone the school absence line or send an email every day that they are unwell giving as much detail as possible. **Saying 'unwell' or 'sick' is not enough information.** More details as well as evidence will be required. If you do not contact us we will pay a home visit. If contact still cannot be made after two days we will inform the police.



## Patterns of Absence

If your child has:

- three or more 'odd' days absence in a term
- three or more episodes of illness in a term
- taken the same days off each week
- attendance below 96%

a meeting will be arranged to discuss improving attendance and an action plan put in place.

If attendance does not improve then a referral to the Education

## Absence and School Holidays

Should your child be absent for any reason immediately before or after a school holiday (or other school closure such as polling day) you **MUST** provide evidence to support the absence. Where no evidence is provided then the absence will remain unauthorised.

## Term Time Holidays

**No permission for absence for a holiday.**

Permission for absence for a holiday, for travelling or to visit relatives will **NOT** be given under any circumstances. Families who do take holidays in term time will be issued with a fixed penalty notice.



## Exceptional or Special Leave

In emergency, exceptional or special circumstances, parents or carers must make a request to the Head teacher for short periods of leave. These circumstances may include: the funeral of a close family member or a common religious festival such as Eid or Diwali. Leave can only be authorised at the Headteacher's discretion.

In making the decision, the Headteacher will consider:

- The child's current attendance percentage
- Previous applications and absences

**Documents are essential to support the application**

## Unauthorised Absences

The school will not authorise absences for:

- A child being tired
- Day trips
- Holidays
- Birthdays
- Visiting relatives (including overseas)
- Weddings
- Shopping
- Parent or sibling illness
- Treatment of headlice
- Non urgent medical or dental appointments
- Exceptional leave of absence longer than the duration originally authorised by the Head Teacher

## Help Your Child Come to School on Time...

- Get everything ready for school in the evening.
- Have the same early bedtime routine every night.
- Get up early every morning.
- Eat a good breakfast.
- Allow plenty of time for travel and parking.
- Aim to arrive for 8.35am (you can always do the morning mile!!)

## Every Minute in School Counts!

Being late means your child:

- MISSES important social time with their friends before school starts.
- MISSES reading, spelling or other morning activity time.
- MISSES time to browse the book corner and change their reading book.
- MISSES vital information at the start of the lesson making it harder for them to learn.



Lessons start at 9.00am.

Doors open at 8.40am and close at 8.50am giving plenty of time for your child to settle in their classroom before lessons start. Arrive from 8.50 and your child is marked as late.

Arrive after 9.00am and it is marked as an unauthorised absence!

5 minutes late?

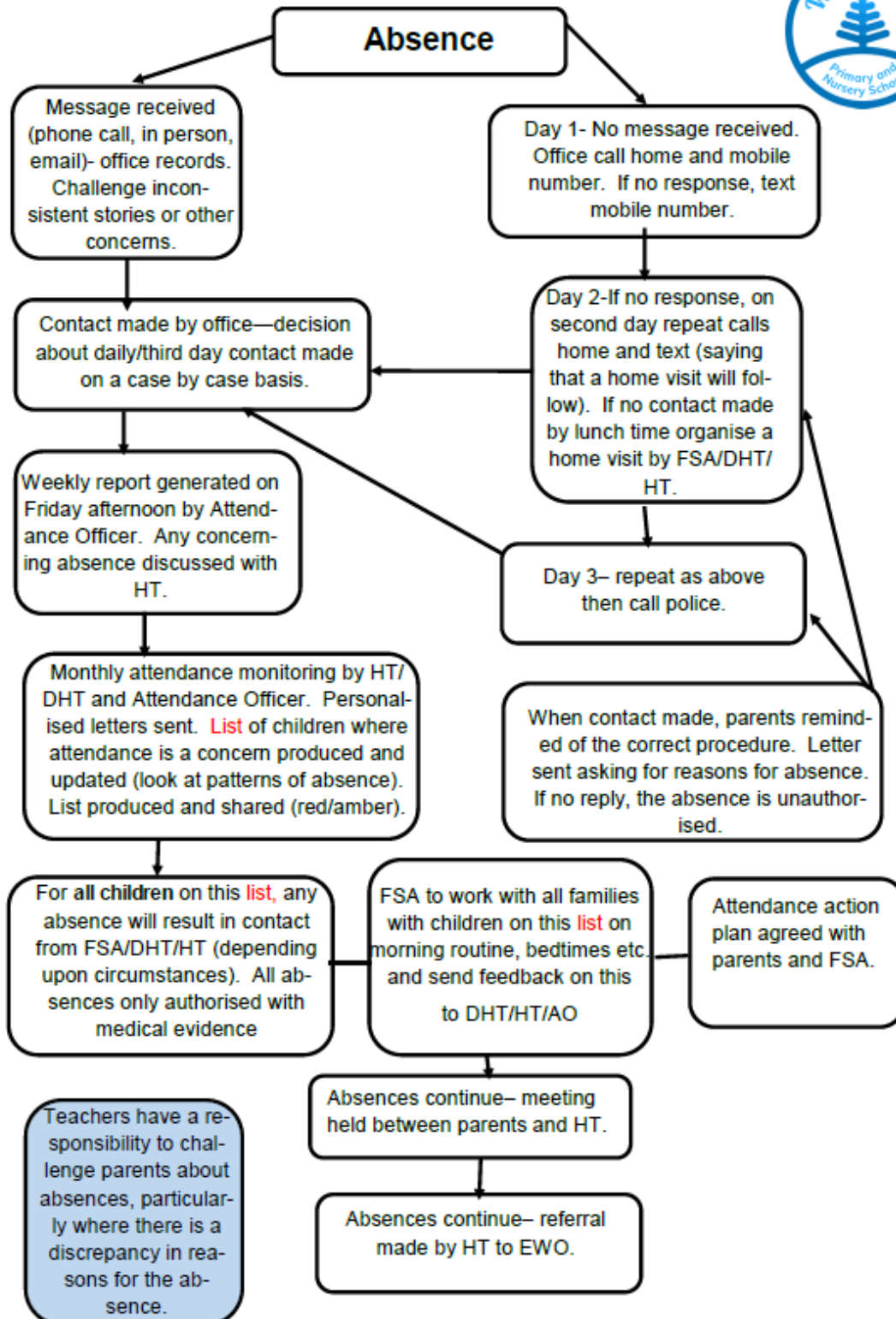
6 lates=30 minutes ( this is equivalent to a whole reading lesson!).

**Every day at school is precious!**

**Missing school=missing out.**

**Make the most of your child's education by bringing them to school on time every day!!**

Appendix 2: Absence Flow Diagram



Appendix 3: Lateness Flow Diagram

